IN THE CLAIMS:

The status of each claim that has been introduced in the above-referenced application is identified in the ensuing listing of the claims. This listing of the claims replaces all previously submitted claims listings.

1-19 (Canceled)

- 20. (previously presented) A method for conditioning a polishing pad, comprising: providing a polishing pad including a polishing surface;
- abrading at least a portion of the polishing surface with a conditioner having abrasive material secured thereto that is etchable selectively with respect to a material of the polishing pad; and
- exposing at least the portion of the polishing surface to at least one chemical to remove particles of the abrasive material from at least the portion without substantially degrading or dissolving the material of the polishing pad.
- 21. (previously presented) The method of claim 20, wherein abrading comprises abrading at least the portion of the polishing surface with the conditioner comprising an abrasive material including silicon dioxide.
- 22. (previously presented) The method of claim 21, wherein abrading comprises abrading at least the portion of the polishing surface with the abrasive material being in the form of at least one of a particle and a structure protruding from a conditioning surface of the conditioner.
- 23. (previously presented) The method of claim 21, wherein exposing comprises exposing at least the portion of the polishing surface to at least one chemical comprising at least one of hydrofluoric acid, sodium hydroxide, and potassium hydroxide.

- 24. (previously presented) The method of claim 20, wherein abrading comprises abrading at least the portion of the polishing surface with the conditioner comprising an abrasive material including at least one of iron, an iron alloy, copper, nickel, and tungsten.
- 25. (previously presented) The method of claim 24, wherein abrading comprises abrading at least the portion of the polishing surface with the abrasive material being in the form of at least one of a filament, a particle, and a structure protruding from a conditioning surface of the conditioner.
- 26. (previously presented) The method of claim 24, wherein exposing comprises exposing at least the portion of the polishing surface to at least one chemical comprising hydrochloric acid.
- 27. (previously presented) The method of claim 20, further comprising wearing away a conditioning surface of the conditioner to expose abrasive material.
- 28. (previously presented) The method of claim 27, wherein wearing away is effected by contact of abrasive material that is released from the conditioner.
- 29. (previously presented) The method of claim 20, wherein abrading is effected separate from polishing equipment.
- 30. (previously presented) The method of claim 20, further comprising sonicating at least the at least one chemical as the polishing pad is exposed to the at least one chemical.
- 31. (Currently amended) A system for conditioning a polishing pad, comprising: a polishing pad support; a conditioner including:
 - a supporting substrate including a conditioning surface; and

- a plurality of abrasive elements secured to the conditioning surface, the plurality of abrasive elements comprising a material that is degradable or dissolvable by at least one chemical that does not substantially degrade or dissolve a material of a polishing pad to be conditioned with the plurality of abrasive elements, the conditioner being positionable over the polishing pad support so as to place the conditioning surface in contact with a polishing pad disposed on the polishing pad support; and
- at least one movement component configured to move at least one of the polishing pad support and the conditioner laterally relative to the other of the polishing pad support and the conditioner and

a source of the at least one chemical.

- 32. (previously presented) The system of claim 31, wherein the at least one movement component is configured to rotate one of the polishing pad support and the conditioner.
- 33. (previously presented) The system of claim 31, wherein the at least one movement component is configured to laterally vibrate one of the polishing pad support and the conditioner.
- 34. (previously presented) The system of claim 31, wherein the at least one movement component is configured to move one of the polishing pad support and the conditioner substantially linearly relative to the other of the polishing pad support and the conditioner.
- 35. (previously presented) The system of claim 31, wherein each abrasive element of the plurality of abrasive elements of the conditioner has a dimension of from about 25 μm to about 500 μm.
 - 36. (canceled)

- 37. (previously presented) The system of claim 31, wherein the plurality of abrasive elements of the conditioner comprises abrasive particles at least partially embedded within the supporting substrate of the conditioner.
- 38. (previously presented) The system of claim 37, wherein the abrasive particles are at least partially embedded in the conditioning surface.
- 39. (previously presented) The system of claim 38, further including abrasive particles that are completely embedded within the supporting substrate.
- 40. (previously presented) The system of claim 37, wherein the supporting substrate of the conditioner comprises at least one of a polymer, a metal, a ceramic, paper, a paper-like compound, and a fabric.
- 41. (previously presented) The system of claim 31, wherein the plurality of abrasive elements of the conditioner is located beneath the conditioning surface thereof.
- 42. (previously presented) The system of claim 31, wherein the supporting substrate of the conditioner is substantially rigid.
- 43. (previously presented) The system of claim 42, wherein the supporting substrate of the conditioner comprises at least one of a polymer, a metal, and a ceramic.
- 44. (previously presented) The system of claim 31, wherein the supporting substrate of the conditioner is pliable.
- 45. (previously presented) The system of claim 44, wherein the supporting substrate comprises at least one of paper, a paper-like compound, and fabric.

- 46. (previously presented) The system of claim 31, wherein the plurality of abrasive elements of the conditioner comprises filaments.
- 47. (previously presented) The system of claim 31, wherein the plurality of abrasive elements of the conditioner protrudes from and is continuous with the conditioning surface thereof.
- 48. (previously presented) The system of claim 31, wherein the plurality of abrasive elements and the supporting substrate of the conditioner comprise the same material.
- 49. (previously presented) The system of claim 47, wherein the plurality of abrasive elements of the conditioner and at least the conditioning surface of the supporting substrate of the conditioner comprise the material that is degradable or dissolvable by at least one chemical that does not substantially degrade or dissolve a material of a polishing pad to be conditioned with the apparatus.
- 50. (Currently amended) The apparatus-system of claim 49, wherein the material that is degradable or dissolvable by at least one chemical that does not substantially degrade or dissolve a material of a polishing pad to be conditioned comprises at least one of silicon dioxide, iron, an iron alloy, copper, nickel, and tungsten.
- 51. (Currently amended) The apparatus-system of claim 31, wherein the at least one chemical comprises at least one of hydrofluoric acid, sodium hydroxide, potassium hydroxide, and hydrochloric acid.

52-65 (canceled)